

First Trust Senior Loan ETF (CAD-Hedged) • FSL, FSL.A

Annual Management Report of Fund Performance December 31, 2019



# ANNUAL MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE December 31, 2019

First Trust Senior Loan ETF (CAD-Hedged) (the "First Trust ETF")

This annual management report of fund performance contains financial highlights, but does not contain the complete audited annual financial statements of the First Trust ETF. All references to dollars contained herein are to Canadian dollars.

Securityholders may also contact us to request a copy of the First Trust ETF's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosures relating to the First Trust ETF by calling 1-877-622-5552, by writing to us at FT Portfolios Canada Co., 40 King Street West, Suite 5102, Scotia Plaza, Box 312, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y2 or by visiting our website at www.firsttrust.ca or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

#### **Forward-looking Statements**

This document may contain forward-looking statements relating to anticipated future events, results, circumstances, performance or expectations that are not historical facts but instead represent beliefs regarding future events. By their nature, forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. There is significant risk that forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. Readers of this document should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements as a number of factors could cause actual future results, conditions, actions or events to differ materially from the expectations, estimates or intentions expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. These factors include but are not limited to market and general economic conditions, interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, the extent of industry sector exposure, the performance of the securities of the issuers held in the portfolio and regulatory developments and the risks detailed in the First Trust ETF's prospectus. The Manager does not undertake and specifically disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

#### **Background**

Effective November 4, 2019, First Trust Short Duration High Yield Bond ETF (CAD-Hedged) ("FSD") was merged with **First Trust Senior Loan ETF (CAD-Hedged)** (the "First Trust ETF") upon receiving management, regulatory and unitholder approval. Pursuant to the Merger, each holder of common units of FSD automatically received 1.108414 common units of FSL for each common unit of FSD held and each holder of advisor class units of FSD automatically received 1.001905 advisor class units of FSL for each advisor class unit of FSD held on the effective date of the Merger.

#### Investment Objective and Strategy

The fundamental investment objective of the First Trust ETF is to provide unitholders with a high level of current income by investing primarily in a diversified portfolio of senior floating rate loans and debt securities, with capital appreciation as a secondary objective. The First Trust ETF invests primarily in senior loans, which are generally rated below investment grade debt. Settlement periods for senior secured loans may be longer than for other types of debt securities, such as corporate bonds. The First Trust ETF is not a substitute for holding cash or money market securities.

To achieve its investment objectives, the First Trust ETF will primarily invest in a portfolio of senior floating rate loans which are generally rated at or below BB+ by Standard & Poor's, or Ba1 or less by Moody's Investor Services, Inc., or a similar rating by a designated credit rating organization (as defined in NI 81-102) and debt securities. Under normal market conditions, the First Trust ETF will invest at least 80% of its net assets in senior loans, which may include loans that are not secured by any specific collateral of the borrower, loans that have a lower than first lien priority on collateral of the borrower, loans to foreign borrowers, loans in foreign currencies and other loans with characteristics that the portfolio advisor believes qualify as senior loans. The senior loans included in the portfolio often maintain an interest rate duration of less than 90 days; however, the inclusion of LIBOR floors on certain senior loans or other factors may cause interest rate duration to exceed 90 days.

The First Trust ETF will pursue its objectives by seeking senior loans that the portfolio advisor believes exhibit the best combination of attractive fundamental credit characteristics and relative value within the senior loan market. The portfolio advisor seeks to assemble a well-diversified portfolio that includes loans of issuers with strong credit metrics, including strong cash flows and effective management teams. The First Trust ETF may invest in floating rate loans of companies whose financial condition is troubled or uncertain and that may be involved in bankruptcy proceedings, reorganizations or financial restructurings.

The First Trust ETF may invest up to 20% of its net assets in other floating rate debt instruments (including floating rate bonds, floating rate notes, money market instruments, floating rate debentures and tranches of floating rate asset-backed securities, structured notes, made to, or issued by, U.S. and non-U.S. corporations or other business entities), other fixed-rate income producing securities (including, without limitations, U.S. government debt securities, investment grade and below-investment grade corporate debt securities), securities of other investment funds, warrants and equity securities and derivatives. The First Trust ETF will generally seek to hedge substantially all of its U.S. dollar currency exposure back to the Canadian dollar.

#### Risk

The overall risk for the First Trust ETF during the year remains as discussed in the most recent prospectus for the First Trust ETF.

The ability of a company/issuer to pay interest and repay principal are not factors controlled by the First Trust ETF's management. A company may default on their obligation to repay interest and principal which could impact the value of the holdings in the First Trust ETF or the ability to pay a dividend at or above the current level. Companies may also refinance their existing debt (the First Trust ETF's holdings) which would also impact the level of income available to pay to shareholders.

The First Trust ETF is suitable for investors seeking a high level of current income and potential for capital gains through exposure to a diversified portfolio of below investment grade debt securities.

#### **Results of Operations**

#### General

The First Trust ETF's total net asset value as of December 31, 2019 was \$63,275,332 or \$18.62 per Common Class unit ("FSL") and \$18.65 per Advisor Class unit ("FSL.A"). The First Trust ETF's total net asset value as of December 31, 2018 was \$86,179,765 or \$18.14 per FSL and \$18.21 per FSL.A.

For the year ended December 31, 2019, the First Trust ETF paid total cash distributions per unit of \$0.9481 for FSL and \$0.8302 for FSL.A. In addition, the First Trust ETF declared cash distributions per unit of \$0.0825 for FSL and \$0.0775 for FSL.A for record date of December 31, 2019 with payment date of January 8, 2020.

The First Trust ETF held 131 individual positions (0.76% average position size) diversified across 30 industries at the end of the reporting period. The top 10 holdings by issuer accounted for 21.61% of the portfolio. Health Care Providers & Services (19.95%), Software (11.35%), and Pharmaceuticals (8.67%) were the top three industries by market value. By comparison, the First Trust ETF held 119 individual positions (0.84% average position size) across 29 industries with the top 10 holdings by issuer comprising 23.63% of the portfolio at December 31, 2018. The Leveraged Finance Investment Team's investment process combines a balance of rigorous bottom-up fundamental credit analysis and disciplined portfolio construction to select securities for the First Trust ETF.

#### Investment Performance

For the year ended December 31, 2019, FSL returned 7.61% and FSL.A returned 7.00% compared to S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan 100 Index (CAD-Hedged) ("Index") return of 9.68%. Unlike the Index, the First Trust ETF's returns are net of fees and expenses.

During the year the First Trust ETF benefitted primarily from its underweight position in the oil & gas industry, its asset selection within the lodging and casinos industry, and its asset selection within the business equipment & services industry. The First Trust ETF benefitted from its underweight position in the oil & gas industry due to the industry being one of the worst performing industries in the Index during the year. Within the lodging & casinos industry the First Trust ETF benefitted from its position in a casino operator, an online gaming company, and a membership club operator which outperformed the broader lodging & casinos industry during the period. Within the business equipment & services industry the First Trust ETF's position in two strategic consulting companies outperformed the broader business equipment & services industry while the First Trust ETF held an underweight position in an outsourced sales and marketing firm which underperformed the broader industry during the period. These positives were offset by the First Trust ETF's higher than usual cash position given the strong return in senior loans during the year. The First Trust ETF's performance was also negatively impacted by its asset selection within the automotive industry as its holdings in a specialty automotive lighting manufacturer underperformed the broader automotive industry. Lastly, the First Trust ETF's underweight position in the cable & satellite television industry detracted from its performance as the cable & satellite television industry was one of the best performing industries in the Index during the year.

The First Trust ETF experienced zero defaults during the last twelve-month (LTM) period. This compares to 18 issuers within the S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index that defaulted during the same period. Since inception, the First Trust ETF has experienced six defaults, which compares favorably to the 87 defaults within the S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index.

#### Recent Developments

After multiple years of tighter interest rate policy from the Federal Reserve (the "Fed"), the Fed reversed course in 2019 and cut the target Federal Funds Rate three times before electing to keep rates unchanged at the December Fed meeting. Moreover, they signaled that they would pause additional changes to the target Federal Funds Rate and would use more patience in determining interest rate policy moving forward. Despite the recent pause, the Fed reversal in 2019 contributed to persistent outflows from retail investors in the senior loan market. For the full-year ending December 31, 2019 outflows totaled approximately \$37 billion, the highest year of outflows on record. Senior loan spreads over 3-month LIBOR entered the year at their widest levels since June 2016, but narrowed 90

basis points (bps) during the year to L+461 bps. 3-month LIBOR, the benchmark rate for senior loan coupons, fell 90 bps to 1.91% due to the Fed's rate cuts.

With the Fed communicating their intentions to keep interest rates unchanged, continued progress on the U.S.-China trade front and positive U.S. economic data, we believe that the U.S. economy stands on solid ground and that the expansion phase of the current business cycle, which is currently the longest on record, will continue into the foreseeable future. We also believe senior loans remain relatively attractive given their current yields, the low corporate default rate and secured position in the capital structure. The current senior loan yield-to-maturity (YTM) is 6.13%, 9 basis points higher than the high-yield bond YTM of 6.04%, a relationship that has existed for an unprecedented seven consecutive months. In fact, the last time senior loans yielded more than high-yield bonds in consecutive months was August and September of 2007.

As we evaluate new investment opportunities, decisions will continue to be rooted in our rigorous bottom-up credit analysis and our focus will remain on identifying the opportunities that we believe offer the best risk and reward balance.

#### **Related Party Transactions**

FT Portfolios Canada Co. is the Manager of the First Trust ETF and is a Canadian affiliate of First Trust Advisors L.P., the investment advisor (the "Advisor") of the First Trust ETF.

Pursuant to terms of the declaration of trust of the First Trust ETF, the Manager provides or arranges for all management, administrative and other services required by the First Trust ETF. The Manager receives a management fee from the First Trust ETF. For further details, please see "Management Fees".

The Manager has retained the Advisor to provide certain services to the First Trust ETF pursuant to an investment advisory agreement. The Advisor receives advisory fees from the Manager out of the management fee.

### **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the First Trust ETF and are intended to help you understand the First Trust ETF's financial performance for the past five years. This information is derived from the First Trust ETF's audited annual financial statements.

#### Net Asset Value per Unit

FSL	Dec. 31, 2019 <sup>a</sup>	Dec. 31, 2018	Dec. 31, 2017	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015
Net asset value, beginning of year <sup>(1)</sup>	\$18.14	\$19.29	\$19.60	\$19.02	\$19.89
Increase (Decrease) from operations:					
Total revenue	1.03	1.04	0.91	0.96	1.10
Total expenses	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.19)	(0.18)	(0.19)
Realized gains (losses) for the year	(0.04)	(1.34)	1.10	0.60	(2.22)
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	0.64	0.36	(1.38)	0.09	1.16
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	\$1.46	\$(0.12)	\$0.44	\$1.47	\$(0.15)
Distributions:					
From income (excluding dividends)	(88.0)	(0.91)	(0.73)	(0.75)	(0.90)
From dividends	-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains	-	-	-	-	-
Return of capital	-	-	(0.05)	(0.12)	-
Total annual distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	\$(0.88)	\$(0.91)	\$(0.78)	\$(0.87)	\$(0.90)
Net asset value, end of year <sup>(4)</sup>	\$18.62	\$18.14	\$19.29	\$19.60	\$19.02
EQ1 A	Dec. 31,	Dec. 31,	Dec. 31,	Dec. 31,	Dec. 31,

FSL.A	Dec. 31, 2019 <sup>a</sup>	Dec. 31, 2018	Dec. 31, 2017	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015
Net asset value, beginning of year <sup>(1)</sup>	\$18.21	\$19.32	\$19.59	\$19.01	\$19.88
Increase (Decrease) from operations:					_
Total revenue	0.38	1.06	0.89	1.42	1.12
Total expenses	(0.27)	(0.29)	(0.31)	(0.29)	(0.30)
Realized gains (losses) for the year	0.09	(1.34)	1.10	0.57	(2.21)
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	1.96	0.21	(1.35)	(0.27)	1.43
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	\$2.16	\$(0.36)	\$0.33	\$1.43	\$0.04
Distributions:					_
From income (excluding dividends)	(0.81)	(0.75)	(0.61)	(0.65)	(0.78)
From dividends	-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains	-	-	-	-	-
Return of capital	(0.01)	-	-	(0.11)	-
Total annual distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	\$(0.82)	\$(0.75)	\$(0.61)	\$(0.76)	\$(0.78)
Net asset value, end of year <sup>(4)</sup>	\$18.65	\$18.21	\$19.32	\$19.59	\$19.01

<sup>(</sup>a) Effective November 4, 2019, First Trust Short Duration High Yield Bond ETF (CAD-Hedged) ("FSD") was merged with the First Trust ETF upon receiving management, regulatory and unitholder approval. Pursuant to the Merger, each holder of common units of FSD automatically received 1.108414 FSL for each common unit of FSD held and each holder of advisor class units of FSD automatically received 1.001905 FSL.A for each advisor class unit of FSD held on the effective date of the Merger.

<sup>(1)</sup> This information is provided as at December 31 of the years shown and is prepared under IFRS.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net asset value and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the year.

<sup>(3)</sup> Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF, or both. Non-cash distributions are reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF and subsequently consolidated. Neither the number of units held by the unitholder, nor the net asset per unit of the First Trust ETF change as a result of any non-cash distributions.

<sup>(4)</sup> This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net asset value per unit.

#### Ratios and Supplemental Data

FSL	Dec. 31, 2019 <sup>a</sup>	Dec. 31, 2018	Dec. 31, 2017	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015
Net asset value (000's)	\$54,625	\$85,087	\$138,694	\$149,762	\$90,331
Number of units outstanding	2,934,316	4,690,010	7,190,010	7,640,000	4,750,000
Management expense ratio (1)	0.93%	0.94%	0.95%	0.95%	0.94%
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption	0.95%	0.96%	0.97%	0.97%	0.96%
Trading expense ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	86.53%	166.27%	310.12%	184.19%	134.45%
Net asset value per unit	\$18.62	\$18.14	\$19.29	\$19.60	\$19.02

FSL.A	Dec. 31, 2019 <sup>a</sup>	Dec. 31, 2018	Dec. 31, 2017	Dec. 31, 2016	Dec. 31, 2015
Net asset value (000's)	\$8,651	\$1,093	\$1,159	\$1,175	\$1,901
Number of units outstanding	463,948	59,990	59,990	60,000	100,000
Management expense ratio (1)	1.49%	1.51%	1.58%	1.52%	1.50%
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption	1.51%	1.52%	1.60%	1.54%	1.52%
Trading expense ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	86.53%	166.27%	310.12%	184.19%	134.35%
Net asset value per unit	\$18.65	\$18.21	\$19.32	\$19.59	\$19.01

<sup>(</sup>a) Effective November 4, 2019, First Trust Short Duration High Yield Bond ETF (CAD-Hedged) ("FSD") was merged with the First Trust ETF upon receiving management, regulatory and unitholder approval. Pursuant to the Merger, each holder of common units of FSD automatically received 1.108414 FSL for each common unit of FSD held and each holder of advisor class units of FSD automatically received 1.001905 FSL.A for each advisor class unit of FSD held on the effective date of the Merger.

#### **Management Fees**

The First Trust ETF will pay the Manager a management fee of 0.85% and, in respect of the FSL.A, an additional amount for a service fee (see "FSL.A Service Fee" below) based on the average daily NAV of the First Trust ETF. The management fee, plus applicable taxes including HST, will be accrued daily and paid monthly in arrears. The Manager may, from time to time in its discretion, waive all or a portion of the management fee charged at any given time.

#### FSL.A Service Fee

The Manager pays registered dealers a service fee equal to 0.50% per annum of the NAV of the Advisor Class Units held by clients of the registered dealer, plus any applicable taxes. The service fee will be calculated and accrued daily and paid quarterly at the end of each calendar quarter.

<sup>(1)</sup> Management expense ratio is based on total expenses (excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) for the stated year and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year.

<sup>(2)</sup> The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the year.

<sup>(3)</sup> The First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the First Trust ETF's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the First Trust ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the year. The higher a First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a period/year, the greater the trading cost payable by the First Trust ETF in the year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the year. There is not necessarily a relationship between high turnover rate and the performance of a First Trust ETF.

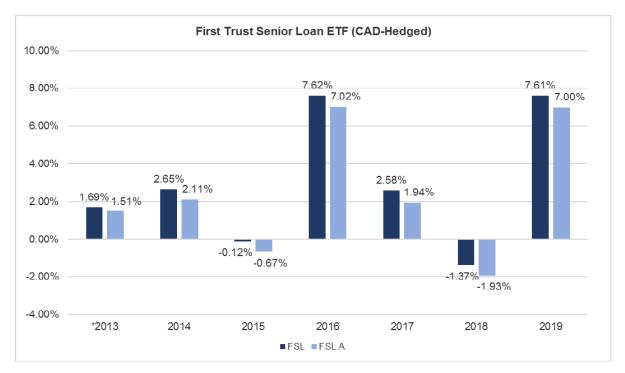
#### **Past Performance**

#### General

The past performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the First Trust ETF in the period/years shown were reinvested in additional securities of the First Trust ETF. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance. How the First Trust ETF has performed in the past does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.

#### Year by Year Returns

The bar chart below shows the First Trust ETF's performance, per class, for the years ended December 31, and for the period from commencement of operations to December 31, 2013 and illustrates how the investment fund's performance has changed from year to year. The chart also shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the last day of each financial year.



\*First Trust ETF Commencement: August 28, 2013

#### **Annual Compound Returns**

The table below shows the First Trust ETF's annual compound total return since inception and for the years ended December 31, 2019. The annual compound return is compared to the returns of the relevant index; however, the First Trust ETF's return is net of fees and expenses. See Results of Operations section of this report for further information regarding the current year performance of the First Trust ETF relative to the index.

	1-year	3-year	5-year	Since Inception
First Trust Senior Loan ETF (CAD-Hedged) - FSL	7.61%	2.87%	3.20%	3.26%
First Trust Senior Loan ETF (CAD-Hedged) - FSL.A	7.00%	2.27%	2.60%	2.66%
S&P/LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan 100 index (CAD-Hedged)	9.68%	3.55%	3.64%	3.54%

S&P/LSTA U.S. Leveraged Loan 100 index— is a market value-weighted index designed to measure the performance of the U.S. leveraged loan market. It is designed to reflect the largest facilities in the leveraged loan market. It mirrors the market-weighted performance of the largest institutional leveraged loans based upon market weightings, spreads, and interest payments.

### **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's top 25 holdings, by issuer, as at December 31, 2019. This summary of portfolio holdings may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the First Trust ETF. A quarterly update is available at <a href="https://www.firsttrust.ca">www.firsttrust.ca</a>.

Top 25 Issuers	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
Nexstar Broadcasting Inc	2.70%
Bausch Health Companies Inc. (Valeant)	2.42%
Stars Group Holdings B.V. (Amaya)	2.34%
Change Healthcare Holdings	2.21%
Micro Focus International (MA Financeco, LLC)	2.16%
Amwins Group, Inc.	2.12%
AlixPartners, LLP	2.02%
Endo LLC	1.89%
21st Century Oncology Holdings, Inc.	1.88%
Asurion, LLC	1.86%
Multiplan Inc (MPH)	1.83%
Reynolds Group Holdings Inc.	1.81%
Duff & Phelps Corporation (Deerfield Dakota)	1.79%
Tenet Healthcare, Corp.	1.77%
USI, Inc. (fka Compass Investors Inc.)	1.75%
DuPage Medical Group (Midwest Physician Admin. Services, LLC)	1.73%
Cablevision (aka CSC Holdings, LLC)	1.69%
Surgery Centers Holdings, Inc.	1.67%
Riverbed Technology, Inc.	1.66%
HUB International Limited	1.63%
Transdigm Inc.	1.61%
Versant Health (Wink Holdco, Inc.)	1.60%
CHG Healthcare Services, Inc	1.59%
Envision Healthcare Corporation	1.58%
ClubCorp Holdings, Inc	1.58%
Total	46.89%

#### Portfolio Breakdown

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's portfolio, by sector, as at December 31, 2019.

Sector Weightings	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value		
Health Care	31.28%		
Consumer Discretionary	15.68%		
Financials	13.52%		
Information Technology	11.70%		
Communication Services	9.14%		
Industrials	6.49%		
Materials	2.38%		
Energy	1.40%		
Consumer Staples	1.37%		
Real Estate	0.19%		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	6.59%		
Other Assets, Less Liabilities	0.25%		
Total	100.00%		

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's portfolio excluding cash and equity, by country, as at December 31, 2019.

Country Weightings	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
United States	87.30%
Canada	4.81%
Ireland	0.61%
Luxembourg	0.44%
Total	93.16%

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's portfolio excluding equity, by credit rating, as at December 31, 2019.

S&P Rating	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
BBB+	0.00%
BBB	0.00%
BBB-	3.40%
BB+	1.66%
BB	8.05%
BB-	12.61%
B+	19.81%
В	28.34%
B-	14.04%
CCC+	4.42%
CCC	0.69%
CCC-	0.08%
CC	0.00%
С	0.00%
D	0.01%
NR	0.04%
Total	93.16%

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