

# First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction and Process ETF • BLCK

Interim Management Report of Fund Performance June 30, 2024

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# First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction and Process ETF (the "First Trust ETF")

This interim management report of fund performance contains financial highlights but does not contain the complete unaudited interim financial statements of the First Trust ETF. All references to dollars contained herein are to Canadian dollars.

Securityholders may also contact us to request a copy of the First Trust ETF's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosures relating to the First Trust ETF by calling 1-877-622-5552, by writing to us at FT Portfolios Canada Co., 40 King Street West, Suite 5102, Scotia Plaza, Box 312, Toronto, Ontario M5H 3Y2 or by visiting our website at www.firsttrust.ca or SEDAR at www.sedarplus.ca.

#### **Forward-looking Statements**

This document may contain forward-looking statements relating to anticipated future events, results, circumstances, performance or expectations that are not historical facts but instead represent beliefs regarding future events. By their nature, forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. There is significant risk that forward-looking statements will not prove to be accurate. Readers of this document should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements as a number of factors could cause actual future results, conditions, actions or events to differ materially from the expectations, estimates or intentions expressed or implied in the forward-looking statements. These factors include but are not limited to market and general economic conditions, interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, the extent of industry sector exposure, the performance of the securities of the issuers held in the portfolio and regulatory developments and the risks detailed in the First Trust ETF's prospectus. The Manager does not undertake and specifically disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

#### **Investment Objective and Strategy**

The fundamental investment objective of **First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction and Process ETF** (the "First Trust ETF") is to replicate, to the extent possible, the performance of an innovative transaction and process index. Currently, the First Trust ETF seeks to replicate, to the extent possible, the performance of the Indxx Blockchain Index (the "Index"), provided by Indxx, LLC, net of expenses.

The investment strategy of the First Trust ETF is to obtain exposure to the Index by holding shares of a U.S.-listed index ETF, the First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction & Process ETF (the "Underlying Fund"), which replicates or substantially replicates the performance of the Index by directly holding the Constituent Securities of the Index. The First Trust ETF may also hold cash and cash equivalents or other money market instruments to fund current liabilities. The Index seeks to track the performance of exchange-listed common shares (or corresponding ADRs or GDRs) of companies in various industries with their primary listing in developed or emerging market countries that are actively using, investing in, developing or have products that are poised to benefit from blockchain technology and/or the potential for increased efficiency that it provides to various business processes. The Index seeks to include only companies that have devoted material resources to the use of blockchain technologies. However, the Index may contain securities of issuers whose primary business operations are not blockchain related or do not include blockchain related activities.

#### Risk

The risks associated with an investment in the First Trust ETF remain as discussed in the First Trust ETF's most recent prospectus. There have been no significant changes during the reporting period that affected the overall level of risk associated with the First Trust ETF.

#### **Results of Operations**

#### General

The First Trust ETF's net asset value as of June 30, 2024, was \$1,942,829 or \$29.89 per unit. The First Trust ETF's net asset value as of December 31, 2023, was \$2,045,335 or \$27.27 per unit.

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2024, the First Trust ETF paid total cash distributions of \$0.2410. In addition, the First Trust ETF declared cash distributions per unit of \$0.2500 for record date of June 28, 2024, with payment date of July 8, 2024.

#### Investment Performance

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2024, the First Trust ETF returned 10.86% compared to the S&P 500® Index (the "benchmark") total return of 19.64%. Unlike the benchmark, the First Trust ETF's return is net of fees and expenses.

The First Trust ETF's only holding, the Underlying Fund, held 101 equity securities as of June 28, 2024. The top ten equity holdings for the Underlying Fund accounted for 17.60% of the portfolio within the Underlying Fund.

The Underlying Fund underperformed the benchmark during the period primarily due to poor stock selection within the Information Technology sector. An underweight position in NVIDIA Corporation, for example, contributed notably to the underperformance. Stock selection within Financials mitigated the underperformance.

The Underlying Fund's top five stocks by contribution to return were NVIDIA Corporation, Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company Limited, Micron Technology, Inc., China CITIC Bank Corporation Limited, and SAP SE. The Underlying Fund's bottom five stocks by contribution to return were Intel Corporation, Baidu, Inc., The Boeing Company, Emirates Telecommunications Group Company PJSC, and Infineon Technologies AG.

The First Trust's ETF's exposure to the U.S. dollar contributed positively to its absolute performance during the period, as the U.S. dollar appreciated 3.54% against the Canadian dollar from December 31, 2023, to June 30, 2024.

#### **Recent Developments**

Since early 2018, the First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction and Process ETF has given investors exposure to companies involved in the blockchain ecosystem, primarily in the Financials and Information Technology sectors. Performance for the First Trust ETF has lagged the broader market to begin the year as the narrow market continues to be driven by mega-cap technology stocks. The first half of 2024 was highlighted by the SEC's approval to launch ETFs tied to the spot price of Bitcoin, the flagship cryptocurrency utilizing blockchain technology. The approval led to a sharp spike in the prices of cryptocurrencies as Bitcoin gained almost 60% in the following two months. During the month of April, Bitcoin underwent a supply reduction known as "the halving" which reduced the rate at which new coins are created, lowering the available amount of new supply. Bitcoin sold off following the halving before rebounding to trade near its all-time high. Cryptocurrencies are typically treated as risky assets and tend to experience deep selloffs along with high-multiple growth stocks. However, there was no deep selloff as Bitcoin ended the first six months of 2024 at \$61,904.96, a roughly 48% gain in value. Despite all the recent momentum, plenty of economic uncertainty remains looking ahead to the rest of 2024. In the event of a recession, it is likely that only the best-capitalized, most resilient business models that adopt essential blockchain applications will emerge on the other side.

#### **Related Party Transactions**

FT Portfolios Canada Co. is the Manager of the First Trust ETF and is a Canadian affiliate of First Trust Advisors L.P., the investment advisor (the "Advisor") of the First Trust ETF.

Pursuant to terms of the declaration of trust of the First Trust ETF, the Manager provides or arranges for all management, administrative and other services required by the First Trust ETF. The Manager receives a management fee from the First Trust ETF. For further details, please see "Management Fees".

The Manager has retained the Advisor to provide certain services to the First Trust ETF pursuant to an investment advisory agreement. The Advisor receives advisory fees from the Manager out of the management fee.

#### **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the First Trust ETF and are intended to help you understand the First Trust ETF's financial performance for the six-month period ended June 30, 2024, and for the five years ended December 31. This information is derived from the First Trust ETF's unaudited interim and audited annual financial statements.

#### Net Asset Value per Unit

BLCK	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Net asset value, beginning of period/year <sup>(1)</sup>	\$27.27	\$23.23	\$27.85	\$24.17	\$20.91	\$17.70
Increase (Decrease) from operations:						
Total revenue	0.41	0.67	0.58	0.53	0.24	0.38
Total expenses	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.16)	(0.09)	(0.07)	(0.09)
Realized gains (losses) for the period/year	1.30	0.67	0.58	0.02	0.24	0.22
Unrealized gains (losses) for the period/year	1.39	3.35	(5.21)	3.52	2.53	3.41
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>(2)</sup>	\$3.02	\$4.55	\$(4.21)	\$3.98	\$2.94	\$3.92
Distributions:						
From income (excluding dividends)	(0.34)	(0.45)	(0.74)	(0.36)	(0.01)	(0.52)
From dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-
From capital gains	-	-	-	(0.01)	-	-
Return of capital	-	-	-	-	(0.05)	-
Total annual distributions <sup>(3)</sup>	\$(0.34)	\$(0.45)	\$(0.74)	\$(0.37)	\$(0.06)	\$(0.52)
Net asset value, end of period/year <sup>(4)</sup>	\$29.89	\$27.27	\$23.23	\$27.85	\$24.17	\$20.91

(1) This information is provided as at June 30, 2024 and December 31 of the period/years shown and is prepared under IFRS.

(2) Net asset value and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of units outstanding over the period/year.

(3) Distributions were paid in cash or reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF, or both. Non-cash distributions are reinvested in additional units of the First Trust ETF and subsequently consolidated. Neither the number of units held by the unitholder, nor the net asset per unit of the First Trust ETF change as a result of any non-cash distributions.

(4) This table is not intended to be a reconciliation of beginning to ending net asset value per unit.

#### Ratios and Supplemental Data

BLCK	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Net asset value (000's)	\$1,943	\$2,045	\$1,975	\$2,924	\$2,054	\$2,091
Number of units outstanding	65,000	75,000	85,000	105,000	85,000	100,000
Management expense ratio <sup>(1)</sup>	0.81%	0.81%	0.81%	0.81%	0.81%	0.81%
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorption	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%	0.84%	0.83%
Trading expense ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(3)</sup>	0.00%	0.79%	0.32%	0.23%	0.62%	0.42%

(1) Management expense ratio is based on total expenses (excluding commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) for the stated period/year, including the First Trust ETF's proportionate share of the MER of the Underlying Fund in which the First Trust ETF has invested, and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period/year.

(2) The trading expense ratio represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period/year. This includes the First Trust ETF's proportionate share of the commissions of Underlying Fund in which the First Trust ETF has invested.

(3) The First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the First Trust ETF's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the First Trust ETF buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period/year. The higher a First Trust ETF's portfolio turnover rate in a period/year, the greater the trading cost payable by the First Trust ETF in the period/year, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the period/year. There is not necessarily a relationship between high turnover rate and the performance of a First Trust ETF.

#### Management Fees

The First Trust ETF will pay the Manager a management fee of 0.15% based on the average daily NAV of the First Trust ETF. The management fee, plus applicable taxes including HST, will be accrued daily and paid monthly in arrears. The Manager may, from time to time in its discretion, waive all or a portion of the management fee charged at any given time.

The First Trust ETF will bear the Underlying Fund's management fee of 0.65% per annum on average daily net assets on the First Trust ETF's portfolio assets invested in the Underlying Fund. Accordingly, the management fee cost to unitholders of their investment will be 0.80% per annum of NAV of the First Trust ETF plus applicable taxes.

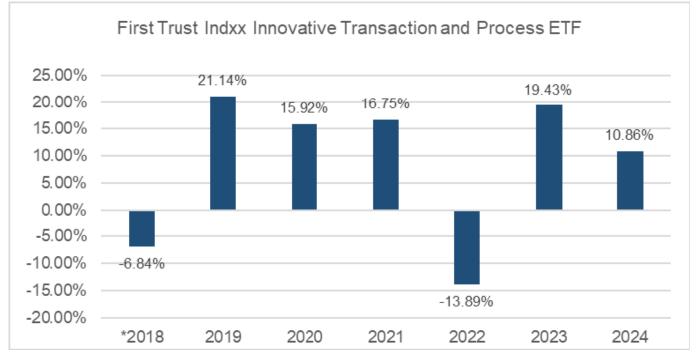
#### **Past Performance**

#### General

The past performance information shown assumes that all distributions made by the First Trust ETF in the period/years shown were reinvested in additional securities of the First Trust ETF. The performance information does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or other optional charges that would have reduced returns or performance. How the First Trust ETF has performed in the past does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.

#### Year by Year Returns

The bar chart below shows the First Trust ETF's performance for the six-month period ended June 30, 2024, for the years ended December 31, and for the period from commencement of operations to December 31, 2018 and illustrates how the investment fund's performance has changed from year to year. The chart also shows, in percentage terms, how much an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have grown or decreased by the last day of each financial year.



<sup>\*</sup>First Trust ETF Commencement: March 23, 2018

#### **Summary of Investment Portfolio**

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's holdings as at June 30, 2024. This summary of portfolio holdings may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the First Trust ETF. Daily and quarterly updates are available at <u>www.firsttrust.ca</u>.

Holdings	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
First Trust Indxx Innovative Transaction & Process ETF	98.90%
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1.95%
Other Assets, Less Liabilities	-0.85%
Total	100.00%

#### Portfolio Breakdown

The table below sets out the percentage (based on total net asset value) of the First Trust ETF's portfolio as at June 30, 2024.

Breakdown	% of ETF Total Net Asset Value
Exchange-Traded Fund	98.90%
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1.95%
Other Assets, Less Liabilities	-0.85%
Total	100.00%

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